Editor’s Perspective

Niacin: Time to Believe Outcomes Over Surrogate Outcomes: If Not Now, When?
Harlan M. Krumholz, MD, SM ................................................................. 343

Editorial

Fostering a Culture to Support Surgical Outcome Measures
Erica S. Spatz, MD, MHS ................................................................. 345

Original Articles

Effects of Vascular and Nonvascular Adverse Events and of Extended-Release Niacin With Laropiprant on Health and Healthcare Costs
Seamus Kent, MSc; Richard Haynes, DM, FRCP; Jemma C. Hopewell, PhD; Sarah Parish, DPhil; Alastair Gray, PhD; Martin J. Landray, PhD, FRCP; Rory Collins, FMedSci, FRS; Jane Armitage, FRCP, FFPH; Borislava Mihaylova, DPhil; on behalf of the HPS2-THRIVE Collaborative Group .................................................. 348

Optimal Levels of All Major Cardiovascular Risk Factors in Younger Age and Functional Disability in Older Age: The Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry 32-Year Follow-Up Health Survey
Thanh-Huyen T. Vu, MD, PhD; Donald M. Lloyd-Jones, MD, MSc; Kiang Liu, PhD; Jeremiah Stamler, MD; Daniel B. Garside, BS; Martha L. Daviglus, MD, PhD ........................................................................................................ 355

Impact of Hospitalization for Acute Myocardial Infarction on Adherence to Statins Among Older Adults
Ian M. Kronish, MD, MPH; Joseph S. Ross, MD, MHS; Hong Zhao, MSPH; Paul Muntner, PhD ................................................................. 364

Predicting Adverse Outcomes After Myocardial Infarction Among Patients With Diabetes Mellitus
Suzanne V. Arnold, MD, MHA; John A. Spertus, MD, MPH; Philip G. Jones, MS; Darren K. McGuire, MD, MHSC; Kasja J. Lipska, MD; Yaping Xu, MD, MPH; Joshua M. Stolker, MD; Abhinav Goyal, MD, MHS; Mikhail Kosiborod, MD .................................................................................................................. 372

Long-Term Persistence of Newly Initiated Warfarin Therapy in Chinese Patients With Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation
Zhi-Zun Wang, MD; Xin Du, MD; Wei Wang, MD; Ri-Bo Tang, MD; Jing-Guang Luo, MD; Chao Li, MD; Sun-Shuai Chang, MD; Xiao-Hui Liu, MD; Cai-Hua Sang, MD; Rong-Hui Yu, MD; De-Yong Long, MD; Jia-Hui Wu, MD; Rong Bai, MD; Nian Liu, MD; Yan-Fei Ruan, MD; Jian-Zeng Dong, MD; Chang-Sheng Ma, MD ................................................................. 380

Impact of Vitamin K Antagonists on Quality of Life in a Prospective Cohort of 807 Atrial Fibrillation Patients
Hilde A.M. Kooistra, MD, PhD; Margriet Piersma-Wichers, MD; Hanneke C. Kluijn-Nelemans, MD, PhD; Nic J.G.M. Veeger, PhD; Karina Meijer, MD, PhD ................................................................. 388

Effectiveness of Left Atrial Thrombus Exclusion Procedures to Reduce the Risk of Stroke: A Systematic Review of the Evidence
North Noeck, MD, MPH; Joel Papak, MD; Michele Freeman, MPH; Robin Paynter, MLIS; Allison Low, BA; Makalapua Motu‘apuaka, BA; Karli Kondo, PhD; Devan Kansagara, MD, MCR ................................................................. 395
Use of Contraindicated Antiplatelet Medications in the Setting of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention: Insights From the Veterans Affairs Clinical Assessment, Reporting, and Tracking Program
Geoffrey D. Barnes, MD, MSc; Maggie A. Stanislawski, MS; Wenhui Liu, MS; Anna E. Barón, PhD; Ehrin J. Armstrong, MD, MSc, MAS; P. Michael Ho, MD, PhD; Andrew Klein, MD; Thomas M. Maddox, MD, MSc; Brahmajee K. Nallamothu, MD, MPH; John S. Rumsfeld, MD, PhD; Thomas T. Tsai, MD, MS; Steven M. Bradley, MD, MPH ................................................................. 406

National Survey of UK Consultant Surgeons’ Opinions on Surgeon-Specific Mortality Data in Cardiothoracic Surgery
Omar A. Jarral, MRCS; Kamran Baig, MD; Christopher Pettengell, MRCS; Rakesh Uppal, FRCS; David P. Taggart, PhD; Ara Darzi, FRS; Stephen Westaby, PhD; Thanos Athanasiou, PhD; on behalf of United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland Consultant Cardiothoracic Surgeons ................................................. 414

Derivation and Validation of Prognosis-Based Age Cutoffs to Define Elderly in Cardiac Surgery
Jonathan Afilalo, MD, MSc; Russell Steele, PhD; Warren J. Manning, MD; Kamal R. Khabbaz, MD; Lawrence G. Rudski, MD; Yves Langlois, MD; Jean-Francois Morin, MD; Michael H. Picard, MD ............................... 424

Innovations in Care
Feasibility of a Team Approach to Complex Congenital Heart Defect Neurodevelopmental Follow-Up: Early Experience of a Combined Cardiology/Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Follow-Up Program
Olena Chorna, MM, MT-BC, CCRP; H. Scott Baldwin, MD; Jamie Neumaier, RN, MSN, CPNP; Shirley Gogliotti, PT; Deborah Powers, OT; Amanda Mouvery, RN, MSN, CPNP; David Bichell, MD; Nathalie L. Maitre, MD, PhD .................................................. 432

Patient Viewpoint
Preventative Measures
Jen Hyde, BFA, MFA ........................................................................................................ 441

ACC/AHA Performance Measures
2016 ACC/AHA Clinical Performance and Quality Measures for Adults With Atrial Fibrillation or Atrial Flutter: A Report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Performance Measures
Paul A. Heidenreich, MD, MS, FACC, FAHA, Chair; Penelope Solis, JD; N. A. Mark Estes III, MD, FACC, FAHA; Gregg C. Fonarow, MD, FACC, FAHA; Corrine Y. Jurgens, PhD, RN, ANP, FAHA; Joseph E. Marine, MD, FACC; David D. McManus, MD, MS, FACC, FAHA, FHR; Robert L. McNamara, MD, MHS, FACC ......................................................... 443